Chapter 23 Study Guide

Terms:

1. African National Congress
2. Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal
3. Black Consciousness
4. Boers
5. Decolonization
6. democracy in Africa
7. economic development
8. Gandhi, Mohandas K
9. Indian National Congress
10. Jinnah, Muhammad Ali
11. Khomeini, Ayatollah Ruholla
12. Mandela, Nelson
13. Muslim League
14. Nehru, Jawaharlal
15. Pahlavi, Muhammad Reza
16. *Satyagraha*
17. Soweto

Margin Questions

1. What was distinctive about the end of Europe’s African and Asian empires compared to other cases of imperial disintegration?
2. What international circumstances and social changes contributed to the end of colonial empires?
3. How did India’s nationalist movement change over time?
4. What conflicts and differences divided India’s nationalist movement?
5. How did South Africa’s struggle against white domination change over time?
6. Why was Africa’s experience with political democracy so different from that of India?
7. What obstacles impeded the economic development of third-world countries?
8. In what ways did thinking about the role of the state in the economic life of developing countries change? Why did it change?
9. In what ways did cultural revolutions in Turkey and Iran reflect different understandings of the role of Islam in modern societies?

Documents Headnote Questions

Document 23.1: The Colonial Legacy for Modern Development: b, c, d

Document 23.2: Development and African Unity: a, c

Document 23.3: Development, Socialism, and Self-Reliance: a, c

Document 23.4: Development and Women: a, c, d

Document 23.5: Development, Elites, and the State: a, c, d