Chapter 21 Study Guide

Terms:

1. Blitzkrieg
2. European Economic Community
3. European Union
4. Fascism
5. Flappers
6. Fourteen Points
7. Franco-Prussian War
8. Franz Ferdinand, Archduke
9. Great Depression
10. Great War
11. Hitler, Adolf
12. Holocaust
13. Kristallnacht
14. League of Nations
15. Manchukuo
16. Marshall Plan
17. Mussolini, Benito
18. Nanjing, Rape of
19. NATO
20. Nazi Germany
21. Nazi Party
22. New Deal
23. Nuremberg Laws
24. Revolutionary Right (Japan)
25. total war
26. Treaty of Versailles
27. Triple Alliance
28. Triple Entente
29. United Nations
30. Weimar Republic
31. Wilson, Woodrow
32. World War I
33. World War II in Asia
34. World War II in Europe
35. *Zaibatsu*

Margin Review Questions

1. What aspects of Europe’s nineteenth-century history contributed to the First World War?
2. In what ways did World War I mark new departures in the history of the twentieth century?
3. In what ways was the Great Depression a global phenomenon?
4. In what ways did fascism challenge the ideas and practices of European liberalism and democracy?
5. How did Japan’s experience during the 1920s and 1930s resemble that of Germany, and how did it differ?
6. How did World War II differ from World War I?
7. How was Europe able to recover from the devastation of war?

Document 21.1: Mussolini on Fascism : b, d

Document 21.2: Hitler on Nazism: a,b, c, d, e

Document 21.3: The Japanese Way: a, b, c